

Basavarajeswari Group of Institutions  
**BALLARI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & MANAGEMENT**  
(Autonomous Institute under Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belagavi)

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Course Code 

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Fifth Semester B.E. Degree Examinations, September/October 2024  
**SENSORS AND ACTUATORS FOR ENGINEERING APPLICATIONS**

Duration: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

*Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions choosing ONE full Question from each Module.  
2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed*

<u>Q. No</u>	<u>Question</u>	<u>Marks</u>	<u>(RBTLCO:PI)</u>
<b><u>Module-1</u></b>			
1.	a. Define a sensor and an actuator. Describe their primary functions in a system.	10	(2:1:1.3.1)
	b. Describe the significant role of units in measurements.	10	(2:1:1.3.1)
(OR)			
2.	a. What are the general requirements for interfacing sensors and actuators in a system?	10	(1:1:1.1.1)
	b. Discuss the classification of sensors and actuators.	10	(2:1:1.2.1)
<b><u>Module-2</u></b>			
3.	a. Outline the units of temperature and heat and its conversion.	10	(2:2:1.3.1)
	b. Indicate the Peltier Effect and Seebeck Effect.	10	(2:2:1.3.1)
(OR)			
4.	a. Discuss the working principle of photo-conducting sensors with neat and labelled diagrams.	10	(2:2:1.1.1)
	b. Describe the working principle of CCD sensor with appropriate diagrams.	10	(2:2:1.2.1)
<b><u>Module-3</u></b>			
5.	a. Discuss the working of a capacitive fluid level sensors.	10	(2:3:1.2.1)
	b. Describe the working principle of linear variable differential transformer. (LVDT)	10	(2:3:1.3.1)
(OR)			
6.	a. With proper diagrammatic representation, explain the working of a stepper motor.	10	(2:3:1.3.1)
	b. Explain the control mechanism of an actuator using voltage and current output of a sensor.	10	(2:3:1.3.1)
<b><u>Module-4</u></b>			
7.	a. Discuss the working principle of strain gauges with equations.	10	(2:4:1.3.1)
	b. Explain the concept of piezo-resistive pressure sensors with a neat diagram.	10	(2:4:1.3.1)
(OR)			

**Note: (RBTLCO - Revised Bloom's Taxonomy Level: CO - Course Outcome: PI- Performance Indicator)**

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|----|----|---|----|-------------|
| 8. | a. | Write a short note on carbon microphone with an appropriate diagram.      | 10 | (1:4:1.3.1) |
|    | b. | Explain the construction of an ultrasonic sensor with necessary diagrams. | 10 | (2:4:1.3.1) |

**Module-5**

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|----|----|--|----|-------------|
| 9. | a. | Discuss general schematic of a smart sensor with necessary block diagram.          | 10 | (2:5:2.2.3) |
|    | b. | Illustrate different configurations of a sensor network with appropriate diagrams. | 10 | (3:5:1.3.1) |

**(OR)**

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|----|----|---|----|-------------|
| 10 | a. | Discuss general requirements for interfacing sensors and actuators with a microprocessor. | 10 | (2:5:1.3.1) |
|    | b. | Indicate the different errors in sensors and actuators.                                   | 10 | (2:5:1.3.1) |

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