

BALLARI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & MANAGEMENT

(Autonomous Institute under Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belagavi)

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Course Code

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Fifth Semester B.E. Degree Examinations, September / October 2024

MICROCONTROLLER AND EMBEDDED SYSTEMS

Duration: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions choosing ONE full Question from each Module.

2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed

| <u>Q. No</u> | <u>Question</u> | <u>Marks</u> | <u>(RBTL:CO:PO)</u> |
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| <u>Module-1</u> | | | |
| 1. | a. Give the comparisons between the following: (i) Von Neumann architecture v/s Harvard Architecture (ii) RISC v/s CISC | 06 | (2:1:1.3.1) |
| | b. Explain the register organization of 8051 Microcontroller. | 07 | (2:1:1.3.1) |
| | c. Give a detailed explanation on pin diagram of 8051 Microcontroller. | 07 | (2:1:1.3.1) |
| (OR) | | | |
| 2. | a. Write a short note on following with neat diagram (i) Embedded microcontroller (ii) External memory Microcontroller | 07 | (2:1:1.3.1) |
| | b. How stack operates in 8051 CPU? Discuss the need for stack memory in microcontroller? | 06 | (2:1:1.3.1) |
| | c. Give the detailed memory organization of 8051 microcontroller. | 07 | (2:1:1.3.1) |
| <u>Module-2</u> | | | |
| 3. | a. Illustrate with examples the different addressing modes used in 8051. | 08 | (2:2:1.3.1) |
| | b. Write an ALP to exchange the source block starting with address 20H (internal RAM) containing (10) bytes of data with destination block starting with address 40H (internal RAM). | 06 | (2:2:2.1.2) |
| | c. Explain the logical and bit manipulation instruction of 8051 microcontroller. | 06 | (2:2:2.1.2) |
| (OR) | | | |
| 4. | a. Explain all the arithmetic instruction of 8051 microcontroller. | 06 | (2:2:2.1.2) |
| | b. Write an ALP to perform subtraction of two 8bit numbers. | 06 | (2:2:2.1.2) |
| | c. Explain the operation carried out when the following instructions are executed (i) MOVX @RO, A (ii) MOVC A, @R1+PC (iii) RLC A (iv) CJNE A,50H | 08 | (2:2:2.1.2) |
| <u>Module-3</u> | | | |
| 5. | a. Explain in detail embedded software system with neat diagram of software abstraction layer executing on hardware. | 07 | (2:3:1.3.1) |
| | b. Explain AMBA Bus protocol and ARM Bus technology. | 06 | (2:3:1.3.1) |
| | c. Explain the register set of ARM Cortex-M3. | 07 | (2:3:1.3.1) |

(OR)**Note: (RBTL - Revised Bloom's Taxonomy Level: CO - Course Outcome: PI- Performance Indicator)**

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| 6. | a. | Explain the architecture of ARM Cortex M3 in detail. | 06 | (2:3:1.3.1) |
| | b. | With a neat diagram explain the CPSR in detail. | 07 | (2:3:1.3.1) |
| | c. | Give a detailed account of different types of memories that can be used in embedded system based on hierarchy, width and type. | 07 | (2:3:1.3.1) |
| <u>Module-4</u> | | | | |
| 7. | a. | Explain the working of barrel shifter with examples. | 06 | (2:4:1.3.1) |
| | b. | Explain MOV and MVN instructions and show the changes in the destination register after the execution of the instructions. | 06 | (2:4:2.1.2) |
| | c. | Explain the following logical instructions with examples: (i) AND (ii) OR (iii) EOR (iv) BIC | 08 | (2:4:2.1.2) |
| | (OR) | | | |
| 8. | a. | Explain the following instructions with examples (i)ADD (ii) SUB (iii) RSB | 06 | (2:4:2.1.2) |
| | b. | Update the fields in PSW after the execution of the following instructions with examples (i) CMP (ii) CMN (iii) TST (iv) TEQ | 08 | (2:4:2.1.2) |
| | c. | Explain with examples (i) LSR (ii) ASR (iii) ROR | 06 | (2:4:2.1.2) |
| | <u>Module-5</u> | | | |
| 9. | a. | Define embedded system. Explain the purpose of embedded system with an example for each. | 07 | (2:5:1.3.1) |
| | b. | Summarize the concept of (i) Bluetooth (ii) Wi-Fi | 06 | (2:5:1.3.1) |
| | c. | Give the difference between (i) RAM v/s ROM (ii) SRAM v/s DRAM | 07 | (2:5:1.3.1) |
| (OR) | | | | |
| 10. | a. | With a neat diagram explain the elements of embedded System | 08 | (2:5:1.3.1) |
| | b. | Explain how the brown –out protection circuit works. | 06 | (2:5:1.3.1) |
| | c. | What is the major application area of embedded system, explain with examples. | 06 | (2:5:1.3.1) |

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