

Basavarajeswari Group of Institutions

BALLARI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & MANAGEMENT
 (Autonomous Institute under Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belagavi)

2022 SCHEME

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Course Code

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First / Second Semester B.E. Degree Summer Semester Examinations, September/October 2025

PHYSICS FOR ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING STREAM

Duration: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

- Note:**
1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.
 2. Use of Physics Formula Handbook is permitted.
 3. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.

<u>Q. No</u>	<u>Question</u>	<u>Marks</u>	<u>(RBTL:CO:PI)</u>
<u>MODULE – 1</u>			
1.	a. State and explain Heisenberg's uncertainty principle. Show that electron does not exist inside the nucleus by this principle.	08	(2:1:1.1.1)
	b. Starting from Schrödinger's time independent wave equation, derive the expression for energy Eigen values for an electron in one-dimensional potential well of infinite height.	08	(2:1:1.1.1)
	c. Electron is bound in one-dimensional potential well of infinite height and width of 0.2 Å. Calculate its energy values in the ground state and in the first two excited states.	04	(3:1:1.2.1)
(OR)			
2.	a. Explain de-Broglie hypothesis, de-Broglie wave length by analogy and derive de-Broglie wavelength for an electrons.	08	(2:1:1.1.1)
	b. Define phase velocity, group velocity and hence derive the expression for group velocity.	08	(2:1:1.1.1)
	c. A particle of mass 0.6 M eV/C ² has kinetic energy 120 eV. Calculate its de Broglie wavelength, where C is velocity of light.	04	(3:1:1.2.1)
<u>MODULE – 2</u>			
3.	a. Derive the expression for internal fields in solid and liquid dielectrics.	08	(2:2:1.1.1)
	b. Explain qualitatively BCS theory of superconductors.	08	(2:2:1.1.1)
	c. The polarizability of neon gas atom is 0.35×10^{-40} Fm, if the gas contains 2.7×10^{28} atoms/m ³ . Calculate its relative dielectric constant.	04	(3:2:1.2.1)
(OR)			
4.	a. Explain type – I and type – II superconductor based on magnetisation curve with examples.	08	(2:2:1.1.1)
	b. Explain Meissner effect and SQUID briefly.	08	(2:2:1.1.1)
	c. A superconducting tin has critical temperature of 3.7 K at zero magnetic field and a critical field of 0.0306 Tesla at 0 K. Calculate the critical field at 2 K.	04	(3:2:1.2.1)
<u>MODULE – 3</u>			
5.	a. Explain the terms induced absorption, spontaneous emission and stimulated emission with energy level diagram.	08	(2:3:1.1.1)

- b. Explain the principle, construction and working of semiconductor laser with neat diagrams. **08** **(2:3:1.1.1)**
- c. The average output power laser source emitting a laser beam of wavelength 632.8 nm is 5 mW. Calculate the number of photons emitted per second by the laser source. **04** **(3:3:1.2.1)**

(OR)

6. a. Explain numerical aperture and acceptance angle and derive the relation for numerical aperture and acceptance angle of an optical fibre. **08** **(2:3:1.1.1)**
- b. Describe different types of optical fibre with neat diagrams for geometry, refractive index profile and propagation of waves. **08** **(2:3:1.1.1)**
- c. The refractive indices of core and cladding are 1.50 and 1.48 respectively in an optical fibre. Calculate the numerical aperture and acceptance angle. **04** **(3:3:1.2.1)**

MODULE – 4

7. a. Derive the expression for conductivity in semiconducting materials. **05** **(2:4:1.1.1)**
- b. Derive the expression for Fermi level in intrinsic semiconductor. **05** **(2:4:1.1.1)**
- c. Describe an experiment to determine the dielectric constant of a dielectric material by charging and discharging of a capacitor. **10** **(3:5:1.2.1)**

(OR)

8. a. What is Hall effect? Derive the expression for Hall coefficient of a semiconductor. **05** **(1:4:1.1.1)**
- b. Explain the construction, working of a photodiode with I-V characteristics and power responsivity. **05** **(2:4:1.1.1)**
- c. Describe an experiment to determine the knee voltage, Zener breakdown voltage in laboratory. **10** **(3:5: .1.3)**

MODULE – 5

9. a. Explain the gauss law, ampere law and faradays laws of electromagnetic. **05** **(2:4:1.1.1)**
- b. Derive the wave equation in differential form in free space using Maxwell's equations. **05** **(2:4:1.1.1)**
- c. Describe an experiment to determine resonant frequency and quality factor of LCR series and parallel circuits. **10** **(3:5:2.1.3)**

(OR)

10. a. State the gauss divergence theorem and stokes theorem of vector calculus. **05** **(3:4:1.1.1)**
- b. Derive the expression for displacement current of dielectric material. **05** **(2:4:1.1.1)**
- c. Describe an experiment to determine the wavelength of Hg source using diffraction grating. **10** **(3:5:2.1.3)**

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