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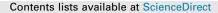
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### Studies on Bottom ash strengthened LM13 composite

Maharaja Gowda B\*, Raghavendra Joshi, Rajashekhara Kuntanahal

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#### ABSTRACT

Recent times, the composite materials are extensively used due to their compliance to diverse circumstances and the virtual ease of amalgamation with supplementary materials to provide explicit functions and reveal enviable properties. The application of the same is ornamental to an immense level in any of the field including engineering field. Metal Matrix Composites in short MMCs with less expansive and low density increases the demand in various applications of industrial sector. The present work uses the Bottom ash as reinforcement in MMCs which is a low density and inexpensive spin-off procured during ignition of coal in thermal power plant. Bottom ash particles are prepared to a grain size of 74 nm to 114 nm using ball milling. Basic matrix LM13 alloy is reinforced with Bottom ash particles to prepare MMCs using stir casting method. Reinforcement of Bottom ash is done in terms of weight percentages ranging from 0 to 8 in steps of 2. Composite specimens are prepared as per ASTM standard using cast ingots. Micro-structural examination of composite specimens is carried out to know the dispersion of bottom ash particle in LM13 matrix using SEM and X-ray diffraction test. At the end, the mechanical properties such as tensile, compression and hardness of specimens is evaluated by varying percentage of Bottom ash and found significant improvement in the same. © 2019 Elsevier Ltd. All rights reserved.

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#### 1. Introduction

Presently the metal matrix composites are a family of novel ingredients practicing vigorous advancement in assorted fields. The potential of MMCs materials have gained significant an improvement in performance over conventional alloys has been widely recognized. Another key factor is the cost in determining the applications apart from performance. The overall cost effectiveness of the material rely on application in addition to material cost. Also it depends on the process through which the material advances. Properties of aluminium alloys such as low density, detoriation and wear resistance, less thermal coefficient of expansion rendered for various applications compared with conventional metals and alloys. Al2024 reinforced with Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> particles as reinforcement up to 30% prepared by peak method and consequence tested pressure and studied the effect of porosity and other properties [2,7]. Currently, the fly-ash particles are used as reinforcement due to low cost, low density and as well it is the waste byproduct from thermal power plant and industries. Further, used in aluminium metal matrix composite and evidenced that it can enhance mechanical properties in turn widely used in light weight vehicles applications [6]. Bottom ash as a solid residue is one of the disposable product to despite the use of the bottom ash in construction materials, it can also used as an reinforcement in the MMC's which will be also an alternative for the traditional material from thermal power plant [1]. The characteristics of A356 alloy reinforced with bottom ash by stir casting method little improvement over the strength to weight ratio, hardness, yield strength and tensile strength but decreases in ductility [3]. Aluminium matrix composites toughened with weight percentage of 5% fly ash particle has been prepared using stir squeeze cast method. Abrasive wear test has been done to determine the wear resistance against different speed and loads. Results have shown an improvement in the abrasive wear resistance [4,5].

#### 2. Material selection and preparation

#### 2.1. Matrix materials

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LM13 alloy have the properties like high strength and hardness at higher operating temperature. It is having better confrontation

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Table 1	
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Chemical	composit	ion of LM	13.							
Cu	Zn	Mg	Si	Ni	Fe	Mn	Pb	Sn	Ti	Al
0.7%	0.5%	1.5%	12%	1.5%	1%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	Bal

Table 2

Chemical con	nposition of Bott	om ash.				
SiO <sub>2</sub>	AlO <sub>3</sub>	FeO <sub>3</sub>	CaO	MgO	NaO <sub>2</sub>	K
53.6%	28 3%	5.8%	0.4%	4 2%	1.0%	0

to bear, superior bearing chattels, and a little coefficient of thermal expansion which will allows us to use in IC engine components like piston and connecting rod. Also, it is having fluidity property which is useful in casting intricate components with thin cross section like connecting rod. The chemical composition of the same in terms of weight percentage is tabulated in Table 1.

#### 2.2. Reinforcement material

The Bottom ash is used as reinforcement particles that are collected from Ballari thermal power station, Karnataka. The reinforcement particles with average dry density 1.4 g/cc are used. The bottom ash is prepared to the average of 100 nm grain size through ball milling process. The chemical symphony of the same in terms of weight percentages is listed in Table 2.

The components are prepared through liquid metallurgical process due to certain advantages pertaining to low operating cost and moderately simplicity of producing intricate pieces. Though the devices and processes are distinctively well-matched for unstrengthened metals or alloys, all of them have various detrimental things which makes impracticable facsimile of proportions to close tolerances. Further using them in the production of toughened materials, the outcome is prominent due to short of clear-cut control over route constraints [8]. Manual controlled electrical Resistance furnace is used to melt aluminium alloy. LM13 alloy is poured in crucible and in turn it is kept in furnace chamber and closed using blanket for melting the same. The temperature of 350 °C is set for 1st cycle with duration of 30 min. Further it is continued the melting process raising the temperature up to 740 °C for 2nd, 3rd and 4th cycles with time duration of 30mins, 30 min and 60 min respectively. Fig. 1 shows the heating furnace along with control unit. The quantity of reinforcement and matrix ratio in terms of weight percentage is publicized in Table 3.

Certain measures such as even distribution of reinforcement material and feasible vertex have been taken to prepare the test samples. However, the vertex obtained may lead to trap the air bubbles and as well stirring speed influences the uniform distribution of bottom ash particles. Stirrer is made of high carbon steel. The speed of the stirrer is around 220 rpm with a time period of 10 min for all weight percentage of reinforcement in LM13. The degassing tablet namely Hexachloroethane ( $C_2Cl_6$ ) is used to remove few dissolved gasses before pouring and then allowed for solidification as shown in Fig. 1(a). The outcome of the process is shown in Fig. 1(b).

#### 2.3. Specimen preparation

The samples were prepared for the various tests as per the ASTM standard. The photographs of the specimens prepared are shown in Fig. 2(a) for tensile test, 2(b) for compression test and 2(c) for hardness respectively.





Fig. 1. (a) Pouring of molten metal into the die; (b) Removing of cast composite from die.

#### Table 3

The amount of reinforcement and matrix in composite.

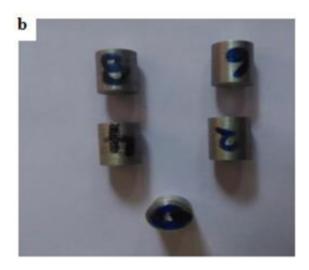
LM13 in grams	1500	1470	1440	1410	1380
Bottom ash in grams	0	30	60	90	120

#### 3. Result & discussions

3.1. Scanning electron microscopy (SEM)

Fig. 3(a) and (b) shows the SEM images for the composite specimens reinforced with 2% and 6% of bottom ash. It has been





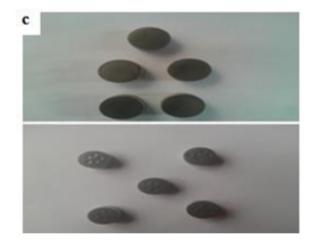


Fig. 2. Specimen prepared as per ASTM for (a) Tensile test; (b) Compression; (c) Hardness test.

observed that the dispersion of average size of the reinforced particles with different orientation at various points throughout the specimen. Also, it has exhibited crystalline structure. The chemical composition of the prepared samples has been evaluated using EDS process. The solid surface of specimen was prepared by using different grits of emery paper after the surface is etched with Gold/Palladium liquid agent for the analysis of microstructure. The result indicates lesser sputter rates as the Au/Pd alloy (60/40 and 80/20) is less competent to coat than with pure gold. Au/Pd is over and over again suggested to get a smaller grain dimension. Au/Pd does upshot in slighter grain size when evaporated in high vacuum, however used in SEM sputter coaters the disparity among Au and Au/Pd is scarcely detectable. Pd alloy is less appropriate for heat perceptive samples and as well for EDX analysis due to extra set of peaks.

### 3.2. Energy Dispersive Spectroscopy (EDS) micrograph study on weight of 6% prepared AMMC's

Fig. 4 shows the EDS result that reveals the information about quantity and type of chemical element present after the addition of reinforcement. It also assists to assess multi-layer thickness of metallic coatings and analysis of various alloys.

#### 3.3. Tensile strength

Fig. 5 shows the effect of Bottom ash particle in wt % on ultimate tensile strength. It has been observed that the addition of Bottom ash particle improves the tensile strength of composites. Bottom ash as a reinforcement material contains hard particles along with soft ductile in nature of LM13 matrix improvises the tensile strength. This will be endorsed to develop high lasting stress all through solidification and due to miss-match of thermal expansion between particle and soft Al matrix. The increase in strength may also be outcome of compactness of reinforcement with soft aluminium matrix. Wetability is one of the resisting criteria for the occurrence of better bonding between reinforcement and matrix. This indicates an improvement of the tensile strength of the composite.

#### 3.4. Compression strength results

The result of Bottom ash particle in wt % on yield compressive strength obtained from uniaxial compression load can be shown in Fig. 6. Addition of Bottom ash particle at 6 wt% causes an improvement in compressive stress. Beyond 6 wt% of Bottom ash particles, the compressive stress is decreased. The cavity is formed at an interface of Bottom ash particle and matrix that experiences tensile loading. This cavity formation lowers the composite properties because of the lowered in load transfer from matrix to fiber

#### 3.5. Hardness results

Fig. 7 shows hardness value of LM13 and the composite containing varying Wt% of Bottom ash particle. It shows that the addition of Bottom ash particle in LM13 matrix improve the hardness value of composites up to 6 wt% and beyond 6 wt% of Bottom ash particle with LM13 reduces. The dispersion of Bottom ash particle improves the hardness, as particle are hardness more than LM13, and provides their inherent characteristics of hardness value to soft matrix.

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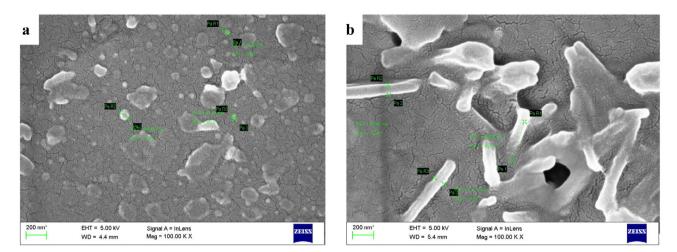


Fig. 3. The microstructure of the different specimens containing LM13 reinforced with Bottom ash (a) 2% Weight of Bottom ash; (b) 6% Weight of Bottom ash.

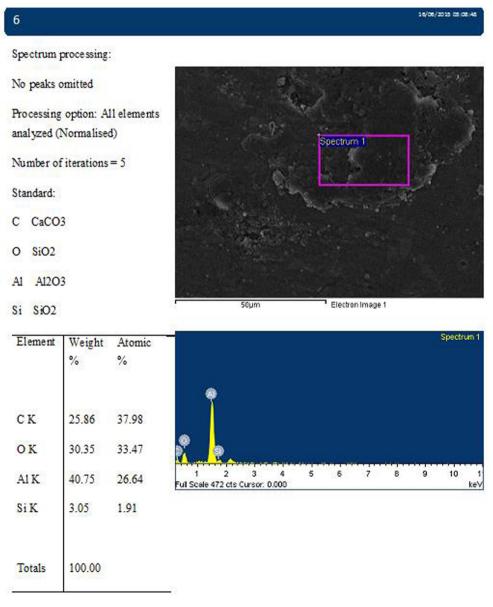


Fig. 4. Assessment and evaluation based on Energy Dispersive Spectroscopy (EDS) micrograph study.

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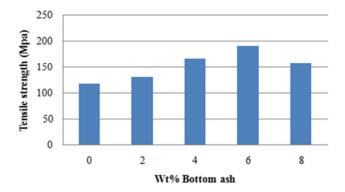


Fig. 5. Effect of Bottom ash wt % on tensile strength of composites.

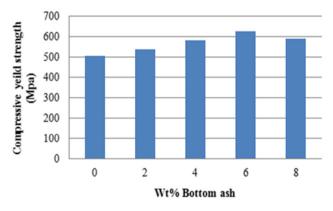


Fig. 6. Effect of Bottom ash wt % on compressive strength of composites.

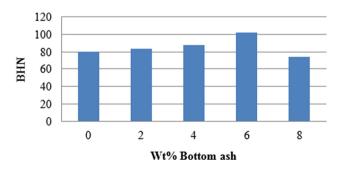


Fig. 7. Effect of Bottom ash wt % on hardness of composites.

#### 4. Conclusions

Aluminium LM13/Bottom ash particle composite was successfully prepared by stir casting process and evaluated for different properties from the analysis. The following conclusions are drawn and as follows:

- (i) From the microstructure studies such as SEM and EDS micrographs it is revealed that the composite fabrication has fairly even dispersion of bottom ash particle in the LM13 matrix.
- (ii) By adding Bottom ash particles in varying Wt% in LM13 significantly improved ultimate tensile strength of MMCs compared to unreinforced matrix of LM13. The ultimate tensile strength of Bottom ash/LM13 composite has been improved by 60.20% at 6 wt% of Bottom ash reinforcement. However, the ultimate tensile strength slowly decreased above 6 wt% of Bottom ash. It has been found that the Brinell hardness number of the specimen increases with increase in the wt% of the reinforcement particles. It was noticed that the maximum harness value is 109 BHN for 6 wt% of bottom ash particles.
- (iii) Adding of Bottom ash in LM13 matrix clearly showed improvement in compressive strength up to 6 wt%. It has been noticed that the decrease in value of compressive strength by adding above 6 wt% of Bottom ash.

Overall it has been concluded that there is an improvement in the mechanical properties of the bottom ash reinforced LM13 composite specimen.

### **Declaration of Competing Interest**

The authors declare that they have no known competing financial interests or personal relationships that could have appeared to influence the work reported in this paper.

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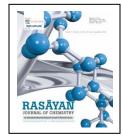
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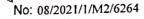
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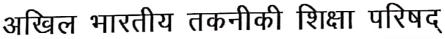
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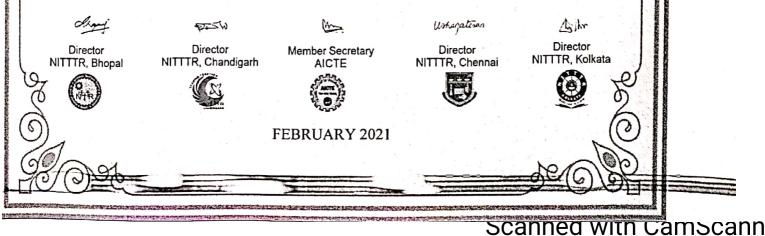
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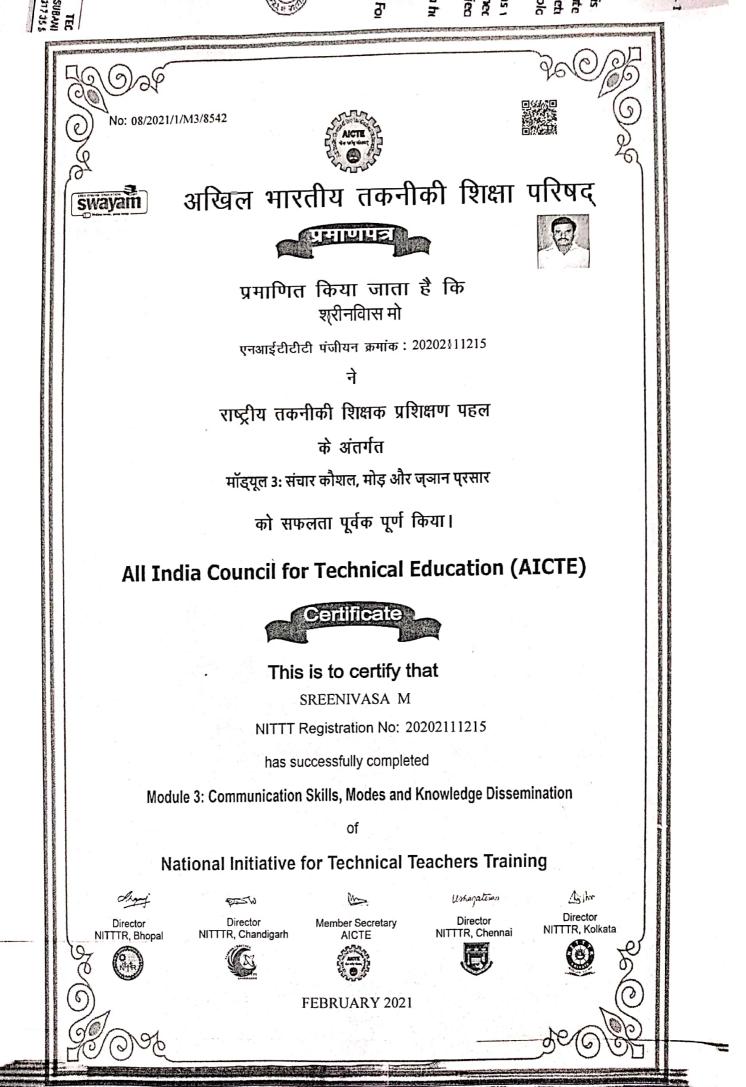
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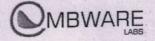
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### MICROSTRUCTURAL AND MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF Zn85-15Sn ALLOY WITH NANO B<sub>4</sub>C REINFORCED COMPOSITES

### SANTOSH.V. JANAMATTI<sup>1</sup>, U.M DAIVAGNA<sup>2</sup>, MADEVA NAGARAL<sup>3</sup>, VEERABHADRAPPA ALGUR<sup>4</sup>

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**ABSTRACT:** Investigation is made on the effect of nano sized  $B_4C$  particulates on Zn85-Tin 15alloy. Nano  $B_4C$  particulates are used as reinforcement in the Zn-Tin matrix. Composites are fabricated by using two-step route method instep of  $B_4C$  0%, 2%, 4% and 6%, and 8% by weight. Casted samples were tested for Microstructural SEM, EDS, XRD analysis and mechanical tests as Tensile, Hardness, and Compression Strength are evaluated as per the standards. SEM micrograph reveals the uniform distribution of  $B_4C$  particulates in the Zn-Tin matrix and is confirmed by EDS analysis. Further, XRD analysis confirmed the  $B_4C$  phases on Zn-Tin matrix. Hardiness, Tensile, Compression strength of the base matrix alloy is enhanced with the addition of  $B_4C$  reinforcement.

KEYWORDS:Zn85-Sn15, B4C particulates, Stir casting

### I. INTRODUCTION

Copper and copper base alloys are widely used in aerospace, automobile and aircraft for bearing application due to its properties like light weight, low density, superior corrosion resistance, high strength and stiffness etc [1, 2]. Recent expansion in research indicates that copper is replaced by some other non ferrous materials. An enhancement of the bearing surfaces, increasing the wear properties of bearing alloys, with high coefficient of friction and the use of hybrid materials are of ways that the scientists proposed to increase wear properties of bearing materials. Bearing elements plays a vital role in different industries such as aerospace, automotive, chemical, aircraft applications. This work proposes the Zn base alloys, the application of Zn alloy with improved properties will meet the industry requirements [3- 6].

Zinc metal matrix composites (ZMMC) can be processed by methods as liquid metallurgy because simplicity in processing and better properties [7, 8].  $K_2TiF_6$  halide salt is mixed uniformly with B<sub>4</sub>C during casting and has resulted in better bonding between Zn alloy and B<sub>4</sub>C and also use of mechanical stirrer and rigorous stirring helps in the homogeneous distribution of particulates in the metal matrix. Two –step addition of reinforcing particulates is adopted in liquid metallurgy which helps in the homogeneous distribution and to overcome the agglomeration of particulates [9]. Metal matrix composite containing Zinc85%-Tin15%wt. % with B<sub>4</sub>C 0, 2, 4 and 6, 8 wt. % reinforced samples were fabricates using two –stage stir casting method [10].

### II. METHODS AND MATERIALS

The Zinc85%-Tin15% wt. % with  $B_4C$  0, 2, 4 and 6, 8 wt. % reinforced samples were fabricates using two –stage stir casting method. The electric resistance furnace and materials was used for casting is shown in figure 1. Required wt% of Zn-Sn alloy as matrix material as in billet shapes were placed in a carbide crucible, which was placed inside the furnace maintain at a temperature of around 750°C. At this temperature entire Zn-Sn alloy was melt after melting of base alloy collect reinforcement and calculate required wt% of  $B_4C$  powder. Calculated amount of reinforcement was added in to crucible which contains melted Zn alloy. Which involve two-stage additions of calculated amount of reinforcement during stirring Potassium Titanium Fluoride (K<sub>2</sub>TiF<sub>6</sub>) degassing powder was also added in to molten metal, which helps to remove the gases from the melt [14]. This two stage casting method which helps to increases bonding strength of the matrix and ceramic reinforcement.

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Figure 1shows the Zn-Tin Alloy and B<sub>4</sub>C particulates of size, Electrical resistance furnace

### III. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

**SEM Analysis** 

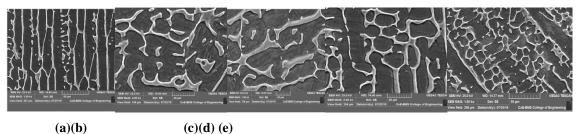


Figure 2: The SEM micrographs of (a) casted Zn-Sn matrix and (b) Zn-Sn with 2 wt% of B<sub>4</sub>C (c) cast Zn-Sn with 4wt% of B<sub>4</sub>C reinforcement and (d) Zn-Sn with 6wt% of B<sub>4</sub>C reinforcement, (e) Zn-Sn with 8wt% of B<sub>4</sub>C reinforcement.

From Figure 2: shows that the Scanning Electron Microscope micrographs of (a) cast Zn85%-Sn15% alloy (b) Zn-Sn matrix with 2 wt. %  $B_4C$  (c) Zn-Sn matrix 4 wt. %  $B_4C$  composites (d) ) Zn-Sn matrix 6 wt. %  $B_4C$  composites (e) Zn-Sn matrix 8 wt. %  $B_4C$  composites. From Figures 2(b-e) is the evidence of distribution of  $B_4C$  reinforcement particulates in different wt% of  $B_4C$  and it can be observed that there was fine and uniform distribution of particles without any cluster formation Further, from the photographs, that casted metal matrix composites shows very low segregation; due its involved two- stage reinforcement mixing method



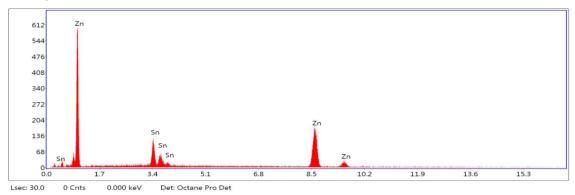


Figure 3. (a): Energy Dispersive Spectroscope of Casted Zn85%-Sn15% alloy matrix

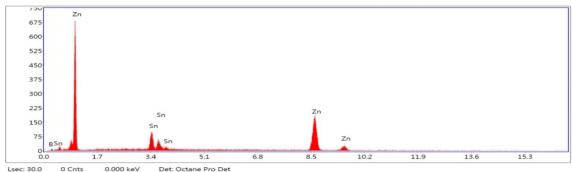


Figure 3. (b): Energy Dispersive Spectroscope of Casted Zn85-Sn15 matrix with 2wt % of B<sub>4</sub>C particulates

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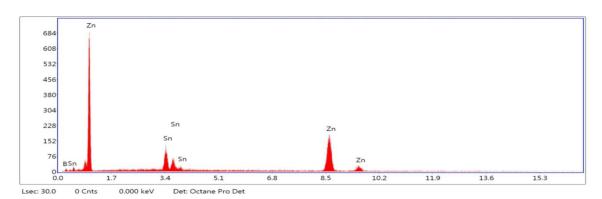


Figure 3.(c): Energy Dispersive Spectroscope of Casted Zn85-Sn15Alloy with 4 wt % of B<sub>4</sub>C particulates

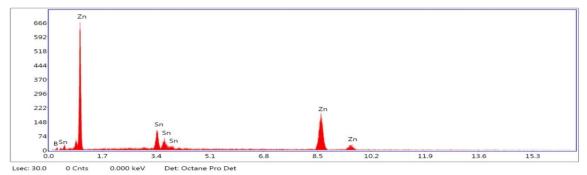


Figure 3.(d): Energy Dispersive Spectroscope of Casted Zn85-Sn15 Alloy with 6 wt % of B<sub>4</sub>C particulates

From the Figure: 3.(a-d) shows Energy Dispersive X-Ray Spectrographs of Zn85-Sn15 alloy-with 2, 4, and 6, wt. % of boron reinforcement respectively. The Energy Dispersive Spectroscope analysis is the evidence to confirm the existence of boron particles in the Zn –Sn alloy matrix. And also this graph confirmed boron and carbide elements are present in Zn alloy matrix by indicating B (Boron) and C content (Carbide) in EDS analysis.

#### **XRD** Analysis

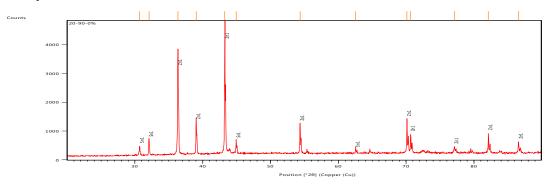


Figure 4. (a): X-Ray diffraction Analysis of Casted Zn85-Sn15 Alloy Matrix

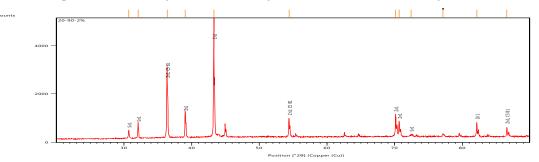


Figure 4. (b): X-Ray diffraction Analysis of Casted Zn85-Sn15 Alloy with 2wt % of B<sub>4</sub>C reinforcement

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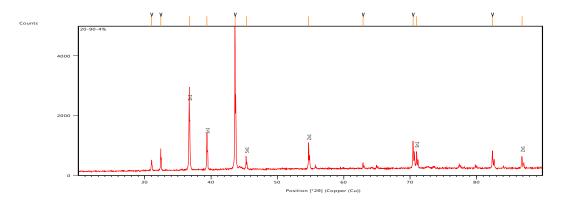


Figure 4. (c): X-Ray diffraction Analysis of Casted Zn85-Sn15 Alloy with 4wt % of B<sub>4</sub>C reinforcement

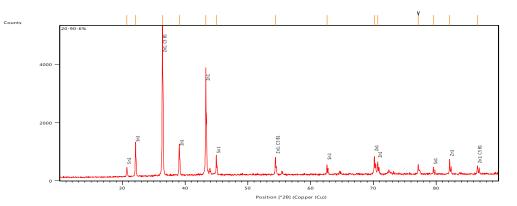
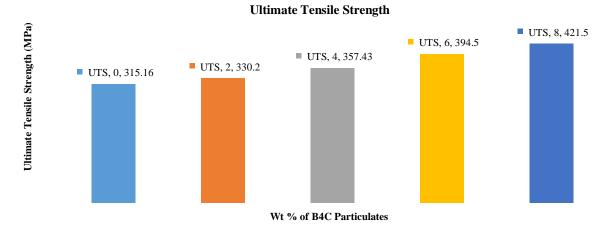


Figure 4. (d): X-Ray diffraction Analysis of Casted Zn85-Sn15 Alloy with 6wt % of B<sub>4</sub>C reinforcement

Figure: 4 (a-d) shows XRD Analysis of Zn-Sn alloy-with 2, 4, and 6, wt. % of  $B_4C$  reinforcement respectively. XRD Analysis is the evidence to confirm the presence of Sn phase over Zn matrix, and boron carbide phase in the Zn –Sn alloy matrix.

#### IV. MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

### **Tensile Properties**



### Figure: 5. (a) Ultimate tensile strength of as cast Zn-Sn alloy with 2, 4, 6& 8 wt. % nano B<sub>4</sub>C reinforcement

From the above figure, Ultimate Tensile strength of as casted Zn alloy with 2-8 Wt % of boron carbide reinforcement. It was indicated that ultimate tensile strength of base matrix Zn-Sn alloy was increased by increasing the hard ceramic boron carbide particles as its shown from the graph 2-8wt % of  $B_4C$ . Due to uniform mixing of harder particles in to soft Zn alloy base with help of stir casting that ensure the Substitutional solid solution and fallowed by the Hume Rothery's rules.

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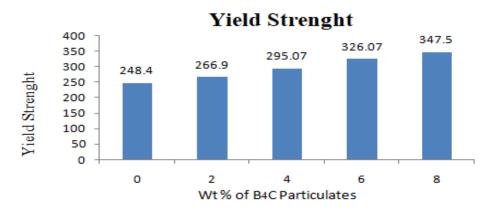


Figure: 5. (b) Yield strength of as cast Zn85-Sn15 alloy with 2, 4, 6& 8 wt. % nano B<sub>4</sub>Creinforcement

From the above figure, Yield strength of as casted Zn alloy with 2-8 Wt % of boron carbide reinforcement. It was indicated that Yield Strength of base matrix Zn-Sn alloy was increased by increasing the hard ceramic boron carbide particles as it's shown from the graph 2-8wt % of  $B_4C$ .Due to uniform mixing of ceramic particles in soft Zn alloy base matrix. [3] Many of ceramics like boron carbide will resist external load as compare to soft materials and due this they will not easily deforming plastically, hence their yield resistance percentage will be increases.

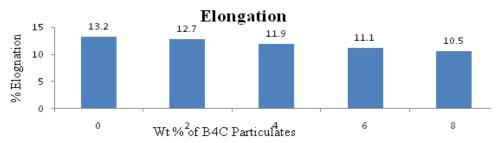


Figure: 5. (c) Percentage elongation of as cast Zinc-Tin alloy with 2, 4, 6& 8 wt. % nano B<sub>4</sub>C composite

From the above figure, % of Elongation of as casted Zn alloy with 2-8 Wt % of boron carbide reinforcement. It was indicated that % of elongation of base matrix Zn-Sn alloy was decreased by increasing the hard ceramic boron carbide particles as it's shown from the graph 2-8wt % of  $B_4C$ . Due to uniform mixing of harder particles into soft Zn alloy base. Many of ceramics like boron carbide will resist external load as compare to soft materials and due this they will not easily deforming plastically, hence their yield resistance percentage will be increases. However ductility of the composites will be decreases by increasing a surface crack.

#### Hardness number

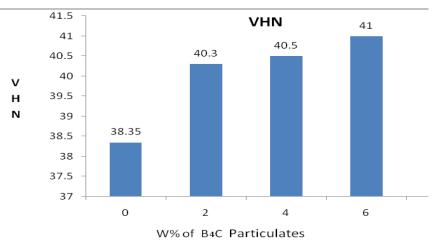
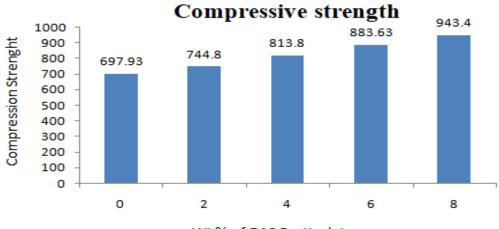


Figure:6. (a) Hardness of as cast Zn-Sn alloy with 2, 4, 6& 8 wt. % nano B<sub>4</sub>C reinforcement

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Hardness values of the Zn-Sn alloy with 2- 8 wt. % B<sub>4</sub>C reinforcement have been obtained by Vickers hardness tester. It was indicated that hardness of base matrix Zn-Sn alloy was increased by increasing the hard ceramic boron carbide particles as it's shown from the graph 2-8wt % of B<sub>4</sub>C. When a ceramic reinforcement is integrated into a soft ductile base material; the hardness of the base material is improved. Due to proper heterogeneous nucleation formed by two step liquid stir casting method which was ensure the perfect nucleation.

### **Compression Properties**



Wt% of B4C Particulates

### Figure: 7. (a) Compressive strength of as cast Zn85-Sn15 alloy with 2, 4, 6& 8 wt. % nano B<sub>4</sub>C reinforcement

From the above figure Compressive strength values of the Zn alloy with 2-8 wt. % B<sub>4</sub>C composites have been obtained by compressive testing machine. It is evidence that the Compressive strength of base metal Zn-Sn alloy was increased by increasing the wt % of boron carbide reinforcement. Its mainly due to hard ceramic phase is embedded with base matrix that made the composite to resist enough plastic deformation by external load.

### V. CONCLUSIONS

Based on the research of the synthesis and characterization of varying size  $B_4C$  particulates reinforced Zn alloy composite, the overall conclusions are as follow.

- 1. Zn-Sn alloy with 2, 4, 6 and 8 wt. % B<sub>4</sub>C nano composites samples were prepared successfully by using two step stir casting route.
- 2. The SEM and EDS confirmed uniform distribution of nano  $B_4C$  particulates in Zn- Sn base alloy and presence of boron and carbide elements in Zn-Sn alloy Matrix.
- 3. The Vickers hardness values of Zn-Sn base alloy improved with increasing of 2- 8 wt. % of nano  $B_4C$  reinforcements.
- 4. The Tensile properties as Ultimate Tensile Strength and Yield Strength of Zn85-Sn15 base alloy was enhanced by adding Nano  $B_4C$  particulates from 2-8 wt % of reinforcement.
- 5. The % of ductility of Zn85-Sn15 base alloy was decreased respectively by increasing wt %  $B_4C$  particulates into the base matrix.

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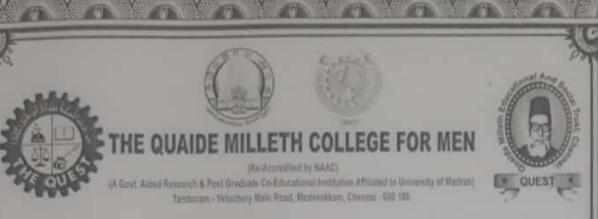
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# MERGERS AND ACQUISITIONS - A CONCEPTUAL REVIEW

#### Prof. Devika Rani P.1, Dr. Prashanth K. C.1

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#### ABSTRACT:

Purpose: The present paper is an attempt to review scholastic research on various aspects of Margers and Acquisitions. The various aspects covered include; determinants of M&As, value creation through M&As, impact of M&As on financial and operating performance, cross border M&As and impact study of M&As. The studies reveal that M&As may impact target and acquirer firms in a positive, negative and mixed manner.

Methodology: To carry out the review, articles in referred journals published between 2001 to 2018 have been reviewed with a focus on highlighting various dimensions of M&A. Review is done taking studies that are carried both within and outside India.

Research Limitations: The scope of the study is confined only to some dimensions of M&A and they are mostly theoretical in nature than empirical.

Keywards: M&A, financial performance, operating performance, Cross border.

#### L INTRODUCTION:

If many are called to life and few are chosen to live, how are the favored few selected? The answer to this question is the modern doctrine of evolution; it is "the survival of the fittest in the struggle for existence"; it is the philosophy that Darwin embodies in the phrase "natural selection". The concept of the "struggle for existence" concern the competition for resources needed to live. It can refer to human, or to organisms in nature. Corporates are not an enception. Corporate India is facing unprecedented challenges, both within and outside the domestic market. In the context of liberalization and globalization, the changes required in the functioning of corporates need to be vast. It becomes crucial for all the corporations to review their alignment of vision, values, strategy, skills, structure, systems, technologies and corporate work culture. In the light of review they need to either re-enforce or restructure this alignment. M&A are the outcome of their eternal desire for growth and change. Multinational companies have not only brought new business strategies, new technology, but also new leadership style and a unique work culture. The competition hetween multinational companies and the local companies has paved the way for adopting more sophilutication in the finances, operations and innovative HR practices to live and flourish in the market.

#### IL REVIEW OF LITERATURE:

#### 2.1 Studies on determinants of M&As

Dorata, N. (2012) examines the features of acquirers to identify stakeholder variables of business combinations contributing to measure firms' strengths and concerns. A sample of 219 publicly-held mergers and acquisitions of US companies for a period from 1995-1998 are chosen and the results reveal that mergers and acquisition transaction do impact the evaluation of corporate strength and weaknesses. Khan, A. A. (2011) the article explores various motivations of Mergers and Acquisitions in Indian banking sector. Comparison between pre and post-merger financial performance of merged banks during the post liberalization regime using financial parameters are studied. Independent t-tent is used to test the significance of the study and found that banks have positively affected by mergers and acquisitions. André, P., Kooll, M., &L'Her, J. F. (2004)The authors in their article studies the M&A wave of late 1990s by selecting a sample of 267 Canadian stocks between 1980 and 2000. The author also identifies potential variables of post-acquisition abnormal performance to understand the value creation or

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		Ballari Inst	itute of Technology and Manageme	nt Ballari		
	Department of Management studies Students Publication Details for the AY 2020 ( Batch 2018- 2020)					
SN	USN	Name of the Student	Title of the Paper	Publication Details		
1	3TR18MBA33	Madhubala H	Financial Statement Analysis of Karnataka State Financial Corporation	IJARESM,Volume 8, Issue 12, December-2020, Impact Factor: 7.429, Available online at: www.ijaresm.com		
2	3BR18MBA21	Hanumanthamm a	An Empirical Examination of Beta Stability in Steel Industry	IJARESM,, ISSN: 2455- 6211,Volume 8, Issue 9, September- 2020, Impact Factor: 4.597, Available online at: www.ijaresm.com		
3	3TR18MBA81	Vaishnavi C K	Dupont Model Of Sensex 30 Companies: A Study Conducted For The Period From 2010-19	IJERMCA,ISSN: 2319-7471, Vol. 9 Issue 10, October-2020, Impact Factor: 7.751		
4	3BR18MBA31	Kogilethota Veeresh	Omni Channel Retailing and Customer Loyalty	IJERSTA,ISSN: 2319-7463, Vol. 9 Issue 10, October-2020, Impact Factor: 6.754		
5	3BR18MBA67	Shakeela Banu	A study of employee welfare measures and its impact on employee motivation	IJARESM,ISSN: 2455-6211,Volume 8, Issue 9, September-2020, Impact Factor: 4.597, Available online at: www.ijaresm.com		
6	3TR18MBA27	Krishna Priya B	Study on the Evaluation of Customer Disposition towards Nandini Milk and Milk Products	IJERMCA,ISSN: 2319-7471, Vol. 9 Issue 11, November-2020, Impact Factor: 7.751		
7	3TR18MBA32	Madhavi P	Impact of Employee Welfare Measures on Employee Satisfaction and Employee Intention to Stay with the Organization	IJARESM,ISSN: 2455-6211,Volume 8, Issue 10, October-2020, Impact Factor: 4.597, Available online at: www.ijaresm.com		
8	3TR18MBA86	Vyas Jayesh Arvind	An Analysis of Stock Market Performance Using Jensen, Sharpe And Treynor Measure	IJERMCA,ISSN: 2319-7471, Vol. 9 Issue 11, November-2020, Impact Factor: 7.751		
9	3BR18MBA07	Ayesha S	Employee Relationship Management For Better Culture, A Study of Public Transport Department	IJERSTA,ISSN: 2319-7463, Vol. 9 Issue 8, August-2020, Impact Factor: 6.754		
10	3TR18MBA15	Edupuganti Vamsikrishna	A Study On Five Dimensions Of Service Quality	IJARESM,ISSN: 2455-6211,Volume 8, Issue 8, August-2020, Impact Factor: 4.597, Available online at: www.ijaresm.com		
11	3TR18MBA40	Murari Sai Nikitha	Impact of Muhurat Diwali Trading on Indian Stock Index Returns	IJERSTA,ISSN: 2319-7463, Vol. 9 Issue 10, October-2020, Impact Factor: 6.754		
12	3BR18MBA09	Banasankari K	Digitalization in HR tools and it's convenience among Employees	Journal of University of Shanghai for Science and Technology ISSN:1533- 9211		
13	3TR18MBA04	Arpitha G	Sourcing Channels in Recruitment: A Case Study of Indian Banking Sector	Circular Economy, Management and Industry 4.0 Towards Sustainability 978-81-949278-4-6		
14	3TR18MBA38	Mohsinah S	A Study on Comparision of Indian Stock Market with Dollar Price	Circular Economy, Management and Industry 4.0 Towards Sustainability 978-81-949278-4-6		

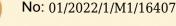
## **Students Publication during the Academic Year 2019-2020**

	Ballari Institute of Technology and Management Ballari					
	Department of Management studies Students Publication Details for the AY 2019( Batch 2017- 2019)					
SN	USN	Name of the Student	Title of the Paper	Publication Details		
1	3BR17MBA19	Ghousiya Banu S	Performance Evaluation of Socially Responsible Stocks and its linkages with BSE Greenex Index and BSE Sensex Index	IJARESM ,ISSN: 2455-6211, Volume 7, Issue 9, September- 2019, Impact Factor: 2.287		
2	3TR17MBA58	Sai Prashanth K	Comparative Study of Mid Cap and Small Cap Companies Listed at BSE	IJERSTE,ISSN: 2319-7463, Vol. 8 Issue 9, September -2019, Impact Factor: 6.754		
3	3BR17MBA70	Varsha K S	Risk-Return Analysis – A Study Of Banking Sector	IJERMCA,ISSN: 2319-7471, Vol. 8 Issue 10, October-2019, Impact Factor: 5.945		
4	3TR17MBA37	Nallani Manoj Kumar	Analysis Of Portfolio Management Of Mutual Funds	IJERSTE ,ISSN: 2319-7463, Vol. 8 Issue 11, November -2019, Impact Factor: 6.754		
5	3TR17MBA06	Akhila. P	Performance Appraisal And Productivity	IJARESM,ISSN: 2455-6211, Volume 7, Issue 11, November- 2019, Impact Factor: 4.597		
6	3TR17MBA02	Aishwarya Yadav B	Impact of online and conventional ticket reservation system on buying behavior of customer	IJERMCA,ISSN: 2319-7471, Vol. 8 Issue 12, December-2019, Impact Factor: 5.945		
7	3BR17MBA15	Fuzail Ahammed M	Real Estate at Bangalore-A study at NR Green Constructions.	IJERSTE,ISSN: 2319-7463, Vol. 8 Issue 12, December -2019, Impact Factor: 6.754		
8	3BR17MBA13	Chaitra Hundekar	Impact of Training and development on executive for better productivity-A case study of cement Indsutry in Karnataka	IJARESM,ISSN: 2455-6211, Volume 7, Issue 10, October- 2019, Impact Factor: 2.287		
9	3TR17MBA75	Veerendra T	A Study On Impact Of Digital Marketing In E-Education with special reference to GRID Bangalore	IJERMCA,ISSN: 2319-7471, Vol. 8 Issue 9, September-2019, Impact Factor: 5.945		

## Students Publication during the Academic Year 2018-2019









# अखिल भारतीय तकनीकी शिक्षा परिषद

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के अंतर्गत

मॉड्यूल 1 : तकनीकी शिक्षा और पाठ्यचर्या पहलुओं का अभिविन्यास

को सफलता पूर्वक पूर्ण किया।

# All India Council for Technical Education (AICTE)



This is to certify that FARZANA BEGUM MOHAMMED

NITTT Registration No: 20201111186

has successfully completed

Module 1: Orientation towards Technical Education and Curriculum Aspects

of

# **National Initiative for Technical Teachers Training**



Director NITTTR, Bhopal



\$20 W

Director

m Member Secretary AICTE

**SEPTEMBER 2021** 

Director NITTTR, Chennai

Ushajatesan Ash



Director NITTTR, Kolkata







Girish Kumar <giri4893@gmail.com>

## Transaction Alert on Atom Gateway for transaction done on NITTTR CHENNAI

2 messages

admin@atomtech.in <admin@atomtech.in> To: giri4893@gmail.com Thu, Jul 30, 2020 at 11:00 AM

Dear KANNE

You have successfully made a payment of Rs. 2000.00 for your order on NITTTR CHENNAI using Atom Gateway. The Atom Transaction Reference No. for this payment is 300093611662 (details annexed below).

#### **Transaction Details**

Merchant Name: NITTTR CHENNAI Merchant Site: nittt.ac.in The charge will appear on your credit card / Account sta	atement as NITTTR CHENNAI
Transaction Date & Time	30-07-2020 10:58:48 AM
Merchant Transaction Reference No.	2020KA34518S
Atom Transaction Reference No.	300093611662
Payment Mode	Debit Card
Card Brand	
Amount	2000.00
Customer Name	KANNE
Customer Email Id	giri4893@gmail.com
Transaction Status	Success

For any queries, Please contact the merchant NITTTR CHENNAI

Regards, Atom Team

PLEASE DO NOT REPLY TO THIS MAIL AS THIS IS AN AUTO GENERATED MAIL AND REPLIES / QUERIES TO THIS EMAIL ID ARE NOT ATTENDED

admin@atomtech.in <admin@atomtech.in> To: giri4893@gmail.com Thu, Jul 30, 2020 at 11:06 AM

#### Dear KANNE

You have successfully made a payment of Rs. 1000.00 for your order on NITTTR CHENNAI using Atom Gateway. The Atom Transaction Reference No. for this payment is 300093613324 (details annexed below).

Transaction Details	
Merchant Name: NITTTR CHENNAI Merchant Site: nittt.ac.in The charge will appear on your credit card / Av	ccount statement as NITTTR CHENNAI
Transaction Date & Time	30-07-2020 11:05:04 AM
Merchant Transaction Reference No.	2020KA34524S

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1/12/22, 4:26 PM

Gmail - Transaction Alert on Atom Gateway for transaction done on NITTTR CHENNAI

Atom Transaction Reference No.	300093613324
Payment Mode	Debit Card
Card Brand	
Amount	1000.00
Customer Name	KANNE
Customer Email Id	giri4893@gmail.com
Transaction Status	Success

For any queries, Please contact the merchant NITTTR CHENNAI

Regards, Atom Team

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divya ammu <divyaammu82@gmail.com>

## Transaction Alert on Atom Gateway for transaction done on NITTTR CHENNAI

2 messages

admin@atomtech.in <admin@atomtech.in> To: divyaammu82@gmail.com Thu, Jul 30, 2020 at 3:04 PM

Dear DIVYA

You have successfully made a payment of Rs. 2000.00 for your order on NITTTR CHENNAI using Atom Gateway. The Atom Transaction Reference No. for this payment is 300093683221 (details annexed below).

#### **Transaction Details**

Merchant Name: NITTTR CHENNAI Merchant Site: nittt.ac.in The charge will appear on your credit card / Accou	unt statement as NITTTR CHENNAI
Transaction Date & Time	30-07-2020 15:03:23 PM
Merchant Transaction Reference No.	2020KA34706S
Atom Transaction Reference No.	300093683221
Payment Mode	Debit Card
Card Brand	
Amount	2000.00
Customer Name	DIVYA
Customer Email Id	divyaammu82@gmail.com
Transaction Status	Success

For any queries, Please contact the merchant NITTTR CHENNAI

Regards, Atom Team

PLEASE DO NOT REPLY TO THIS MAIL AS THIS IS AN AUTO GENERATED MAIL AND REPLIES / QUERIES TO THIS EMAIL ID ARE NOT ATTENDED

admin@atomtech.in <admin@atomtech.in> To: divyaammu82@gmail.com Thu, Jul 30, 2020 at 3:09 PM

#### Dear DIVYA

You have successfully made a payment of Rs. 1000.00 for your order on NITTTR CHENNAI using Atom Gateway. The Atom Transaction Reference No. for this payment is 300093684685 (details annexed below).

Transaction Details	
Merchant Name: NITTTR CHENNAI Merchant Site: nittt.ac.in The charge will appear on your credit card / Ac	count statement as NITTTR CHENNAI
Transaction Date & Time	30-07-2020 15:08:25 PM
Merchant Transaction Reference No.	2020KA34711S

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Atom Transaction Reference No.	300093684685
Payment Mode	Debit Card
Card Brand	
Amount	1000.00
Customer Name	DIVYA
Customer Email Id	divyaammu82@gmail.com
Transaction Status	Success

For any queries, Please contact the merchant NITTTR CHENNAI

Regards, Atom Team

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**आत्मनिर्भर भारत** *Ātmanirbhara Bhārata:* India in the 21st Century

Certificate of Completion

**AWARDED TO** 

# Suraj Vasant Yadahalli

for the two weeks online

Faculty Development Programme

on

Indian Knowledge Systems in Contemporary Education & Practices 5-19 November, 2020

Grade Obtained : A

An Initiative of Department of Contemplative and Behavioural Sciences (DCBS) Sri Sri University, Cuttack (Odisha)

in Collaboration with Centre for Professional Development in Higher Education (CPDHE) UGC-HRDC, Delhi University

Supported by ICSSR and AICTE



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# DR. RICHA CHOPRA

Head - Incharge, DCBS FDP\_IKS Coordinator Sri Sri University



**PROF. GEETA SINGH** Director, CPDHE (UGC-HRDC) University of Delhi



**PROF. AJAY KUMAR SINGH** 

Vice Chancellor Sri Sri University



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Ballari Institu	uite of Technology & Management		has participated
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Ballari institut	e of technology and management		has participated
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BITM, Ballari	has participated
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in one week online FDP on "Exemplary	Practices in Teaching - Learning a	nd Evaluation of Courses in Con	puter Science
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Ballari Institute	of Technology & Management	has participated
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PATENT OFFICE INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY BUILDING G.S.T. Road, Guindy, Chennai-600032 Tel No. (091)(044) 22502081-84 Fax No. 044 22502066 E-mail : Chennai-patent@nic.in Web Site : www.ipindia.gov.in

#### CHALLAN : TR-5 DOCKET NO:4907 To,

Dr. NASEERUDDIN

संदर्भन जयने GOVERNMENT OF INDIA



#### Date/Time : 19/01/2021

Agent Number:

ASSOC.PROFESSOR, DEPT. OF ECE, BALLARI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & MANAGEMENT, BALLARI 583104 naseeruddin@bitm.edu.in

CBR No.	Reference Number /Application Type	Application Number	Title/Remarks	Amount Paid
2050	ORDINARY APPLICATION	202141002336	METHOD BASED ON CONSTRAINT PRIORITIZED ROUTING IN WIRELESS MANETS	1750
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Received a sum of Rs. 1760 (Rupees One Thousand Seven Hundred & Sixty only) through	

Payment Mode	Bank Name	Cheque/Draft Number	Cheque/Draft Date	Amount in Rs	
Draft	Pragathi Krishna Gramin Bank	269529	13/01/2021	1760	

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#### CHALLAN : TR-5 DOCKET NO:5836 To,

**Payment Mode** 

#### DR. ABDUL KHADAR A

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING, BALLARI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & MANAGEMENT, HOSPETE ROAD, ALLIPUR, BALLARI - 583104, KARNATAKA, INDIA. abdulkhadar@bitm.edu.in

Sr. No.	CBR No.	Reference Number /Application Type	Application Number	Title/Remarks	Amount Paid
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3		E-2/224/2021-CHE	202141002871	Form2	0
4		E-3/2782/2021-CHE	202141002871	Form3	0
5		E-5/285/2021-CHE	202141002871	Form5	0
6	2418	E-Misc/14/2021-CHE	tmp/1/CHE/2020	EXCESS FEE FOR NEW APPLICATION	10
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Sr Nu	CBR No.	Reference Number /Application Type	Application			
4	2073	ORDINARY	202141002352	MAGNETOSTRICTIVE ACTUATOR WITH	COAXIAL COILS FOR BRAKE	
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4		E-3/2475/2021-CHE	202141002352	Form3		
5		E-5/255/2021-CHE	202141002352	Form5		
6	2073	E-Misc/13/2021-CHE		EXCESS FEE		10
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Draft		Pragathi Krish	na Gramin Bank	269526	13/01/2021	Amount in Rs
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Note: This is electronically generated receipt hence no signature required.

1/20/2021

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Date/Time : 19/01/2021

Agent Number:

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Web Site : www.lpindla.gov.in CHALLAN : TR-5 DOCKET NO:4960

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY BUILDING G.S.T. Road, Guindy, Chennai-600032

Tel No. (091)(044) 22502081-84 Fax No. 044 22502056 E-mail : Chennal-patent@nic.in

To,

PATENT OFFICE

Dr. R.N. KULKARNI

PROFESSOR & HEAD, DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING, BALLARI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & MANAGEMENT HOSPETE ROAD, BALLARI, KARNATAKA, INDIA 583104. rnkulkarni@bitm.edu.in

Sr. No.	CBR No.	Reference Number /Application Type	Application Number	Title/Remarks		Amount Paid
1	2072	ORDINARY	202141002350	AN AMELIORATED METHODOLOGY TO ABSTRACT SPECIFICATION FROM THE USECASE		ROM 1750
2		E-101/509/2021-CHE	202141002350	Correspondence	Correspondence	
3		E-2/197/2021-CHE	202141002350	Form2		0
4 -		E-5/254/2021-CHE	202141002350	Form5		0
5	2072	E-Misc/12/2021-CHE		EXCESS FEE		
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Draft Pragathi Krishna Gramin Bank 269527

Note: This is electronically generated receipt hence no signature required.

Principal Ballari Institute of Technology & Management BELLARY

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